

UNITED STATES  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION 10

IN THE MATTER OF:

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER ON  
CONSENT FOR REMOVAL ACTION

Jorgensen Forge Outfall Site

The Boeing Company and Jorgensen Forge  
Corporation,

U.S. EPA Region 10  
CERCLA Docket No. 10-2011-0017

Respondents

Proceeding Under Sections 104, 106(a), 107  
and 122 of the Comprehensive  
Environmental Response, Compensation,  
and Liability Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§  
9604, 9606(a), 9607 and 9622

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### **I. JURISDICTION AND GENERAL PROVISIONS**

1. This Administrative Order on Consent (“Order”) is entered into voluntarily by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (“EPA”) and The Boeing Company and Jorgensen Forge Corporation (“Respondents”). This Order provides for the performance of a removal action by Respondents and the reimbursement of certain response costs incurred by the United States at or in connection with the property located at 8531 E. Marginal Way S. in Seattle, Washington, the “Jorgensen Forge Outfall Site” or the “Site.”

2. This Order is issued under the authority vested in the President of the United States by Sections 104, 106(a), 107 and 122 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9604, 9606(a), 9607 and 9622, as amended (“CERCLA”).

3. EPA has notified the State of Washington (the “State”) of this action pursuant to Section 106(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a).

4. EPA and Respondents recognize that this Order has been negotiated in good faith and that the actions undertaken by Respondents in accordance with this Order do not constitute an admission of any liability. Respondents do not admit, and retain the right to controvert in any subsequent proceedings other than proceedings to implement or enforce this Order, the validity of the findings of facts, conclusions of law, and determinations in Sections IV and V of this Order. Respondents agree to comply with and be bound by the terms of this Order and further agree that they will not contest the basis or validity of this Order or its terms.

## **II. PARTIES BOUND**

5. This Order applies to and is binding upon EPA and upon Respondents and their successors and assigns. Any change in ownership or corporate status of a Respondent including, but not limited to, any transfer of assets or real or personal property shall not alter such Respondent’s responsibilities under this Order.

6. Respondents are jointly and severally liable for carrying out all activities required by this Order. In the event of the insolvency or other failure of any one or more Respondents to implement the requirements of this Order, the remaining Respondents shall complete all such requirements.

7. Respondents shall ensure that their contractors, subcontractors, and representatives receive a copy of this Order and comply with this Order. Respondents shall be responsible for any noncompliance with this Order.

### **III. DEFINITIONS**

8. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, terms used in this Order which are defined in CERCLA or in regulations promulgated under CERCLA shall have the meaning assigned to them in CERCLA or in such regulations. Whenever terms listed below are used in this Order or in the appendices attached hereto and incorporated hereunder, the following definitions shall apply:

a. "Action Memorandum" shall mean the EPA Action Memorandum relating to the Site issued by EPA Region 10, and all attachments thereto. The "Action Memorandum" is attached as Appendix A.

b. "CERCLA" shall mean the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601, *et seq.*

c. "Day" shall mean a calendar day. In computing any period of time under this Order, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or Federal holiday, the period shall run until the close of business of the next working day.

d. "Effective Date" shall be the effective date of this Order as provided in Section XXXII.

e. "EPA" shall mean the United States Environmental Protection Agency and any successor departments or agencies of the United States.

f. "Ecology" shall mean the Washington Department of Ecology and any successor departments or agencies of the State.

g. "Future Response Costs" shall mean all costs, including, but not limited to, direct and indirect costs, that the United States incurs in reviewing or developing plans, reports and other items pursuant to this Order, verifying the Work, or otherwise implementing, overseeing, or enforcing this Order, including but not limited to, payroll costs, contractor costs, travel costs, laboratory costs, the costs incurred pursuant to Paragraph 23 (costs and attorneys fees and any monies paid to secure access, including the amount of just compensation), Paragraph 33 (emergency response) and Paragraph 59 (work takeover). Future Response Costs shall also include all Interim Response Costs.

h. "Interest" shall mean interest at the rate specified for interest on investments of the EPA Hazardous Substance Superfund established by 26 U.S.C. § 9507, compounded annually on October 1 of each year, in accordance with 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a). The applicable rate of interest shall be the rate in effect at the time the interest accrues. The rate of interest is subject to change on October 1 of each year.

i. “Interim Response Costs” shall mean all costs, including direct and indirect costs, a) paid by the United States in connection with the Site between June 1, 2010 and the Effective Date, or b) incurred prior to the Effective Date, but paid after that date.

j. “National Contingency Plan” or “NCP” shall mean the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan promulgated pursuant to Section 105 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9605, codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 300, and any amendments thereto.

k. “Order” shall mean this Administrative Order on Consent and all appendices attached hereto (listed in Section XXXI). In the event of conflict between this Order and any appendix, this Order shall control.

l. “Paragraph” shall mean a portion of this Order identified by an Arabic numeral.

m. “Parties” shall mean EPA and Respondents.

n. “RCRA” shall mean the Solid Waste Disposal Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6901, *et seq.* (also known as the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act).

o. “Respondents” shall mean The Boeing Company and Jorgensen Forge Corporation.

p. “Section” shall mean a portion of this Order identified by a Roman numeral.

q. “Site” shall mean the Jorgensen Forge Outfall Site, part of the Lower Duwamish Waterway Superfund Site, located at 8531 E. Marginal Way S. in Seattle, Washington and depicted generally on the map attached as Appendix C.

r. “State” shall mean the State Washington.

s. “Statement of Work” or “SOW” shall mean the statement of work for implementation of the removal action, as set forth in Appendix A to this Order, and any modifications made thereto in accordance with this Order.

t. “Waste Material” shall mean 1) any “hazardous substance” under Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14); 2) any pollutant or contaminant under Section 101(33) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(33); 3) any “solid waste” under Section 1004(27) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6903(27); and 4) any “dangerous waste” under RCW 70.95E.010(1).

u. “Work” shall mean all activities Respondents are required to perform under this Order.

#### **IV. FINDINGS OF FACT**

9. EPA makes the following findings of fact without any express or implied admissions of such facts by Respondents:

a. Respondent The Boeing Company (“Boeing”) is a Delaware corporation doing business in the state of Washington primarily engaged in aerospace and defense technology.

b. Respondent Jorgensen Forge Corporation (“Jorgensen”) is a Washington corporation primarily engaged at the Site in metal forging, fabrication, smelting, reclamation and recycling.

c. The Jorgensen Forge Outfall Site is a 24-inch outfall and an adjacent 15-inch outfall running along the northern boundary of the currently operating Jorgensen Forge facility. These outfalls discharge and/or have discharged hazardous substances, including polychlorinated biphenyls (“PCBs”) into the Lower Duwamish Waterway (“LDW”), as set forth in the appended Action Memorandum. Respondent Boeing owns and operates its Plant 2 facility bordering the Jorgensen Forge facility to the north, and has contributed to discharges from the outfalls.

d. Respondent Jorgensen is implementing a removal action for the Jorgensen Forge facility pursuant to a non-time critical removal action (“NTCRA”) CERCLA Administrative Order on Consent issued by EPA to address a sediment Early Action Area (“EAA”) of the LDW Superfund Site, as well as a Consent Order issued by Ecology for LDW upland source control, neither of which is addressing the outfall that is the subject of this Order.

e. Respondent Boeing is implementing RCRA corrective action for its Plant 2 facility pursuant to a RCRA Administrative Order on Consent issued by EPA. Under this Order it is implementing an interim measure to address the Plant 2 sediment EAA of the LDW Superfund Site north of and contiguous with the Jorgensen EAA. The Jorgensen and Boeing EAA Orders have an identical Amendment requiring coordination and cooperation for the transition zone between these sediment EAAs. Respondents have agreed to cooperatively jointly implement this Order to implement the Action Memorandum dated September 30, 2010, for this Site (Appendix A).

#### **V. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DETERMINATIONS**

10. Based on the Findings of Fact set forth above, and the Administrative Record supporting this removal action, EPA makes the following conclusions of law and determinations, without the express or implied admissions of such conclusions or determinations by Respondents:

a. The Jorgensen Forge Outfall Site is a “facility” as defined by Section 101(9) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9).

b. The contamination found at the Site, as identified in the Findings of Fact above, includes “hazardous substances” as defined by Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14).

c. Each Respondent is a “person” as defined by Section 101(21) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(21).

d. Each Respondent was either an owner or operator or arranged for disposal of hazardous substances at or from the facility and is therefore a responsible party under Section 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a), and is jointly and severally liable for performance of response action and for response costs incurred and to be incurred at the Site.

e. The conditions described in appended Action Memorandum and the Findings of Fact above constitute an actual or threatened “release” of a hazardous substance from the facility as defined by Section 101(22) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(22).

f. The removal action required by this Order is a “removal” and “response” as defined by Sections 101(23) and (25) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601(23) and (25), and within the meaning of Sections 104(a)(1) and 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9604(a)(1) and 9607(a).

g. The removal action required by this Order is necessary to protect the public health, welfare, or the environment and, if carried out in compliance with the terms of this Order, will be considered consistent with the NCP, as provided in Section 300.700(c)(3)(ii) of the NCP.

## **VI. ORDER**

Based upon the foregoing Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, Determinations, and the Administrative Record for this Site, it is hereby Ordered and Agreed that Respondents shall comply with all provisions of this Order, including, but not limited to, all attachments to this Order and all documents incorporated by reference into this Order.

## **VII. DESIGNATION OF CONTRACTOR, PROJECT COORDINATOR, AND ON-SCENE COORDINATOR**

11. Respondents shall retain one or more contractors to perform the Work and shall notify EPA of the name(s) and qualifications of such contractor(s) within 7 days of the Effective Date. Respondents shall also notify EPA of the name(s) and qualification(s) of any other contractor(s) or subcontractor(s) retained to perform the Work at least 7 days prior to commencement of such Work. EPA retains the right to disapprove of any or all of the contractors and/or subcontractors retained by Respondents. If EPA disapproves of a selected contractor, Respondents shall retain a different contractor and shall notify EPA of that contractor’s name and qualifications within 30 days of EPA’s disapproval. The proposed contractor must demonstrate compliance with ANSI/ASQC E-4-1994, “Specifications and Guidelines for Quality Systems for Environmental Data Collection and Environmental Technology Programs” (American National Standard, January

5, 1995), by submitting a copy of the proposed contractor's Quality Management Plan ("QMP"). The QMP should be prepared in accordance with "EPA Requirements for Quality Management Plans (QA/R-2)" (EPA/240/B0-1/002), or equivalent documentation.

12. Within 7 days after the Effective Date, Respondents shall designate a Project Coordinator who shall be responsible for administration of all actions by Respondents required by this Order and shall submit to EPA the designated Project Coordinator's name, address, telephone number, and qualifications. To the greatest extent possible, the Project Coordinator shall be present on Site or readily available during Site work. EPA retains the right to disapprove of the designated Project Coordinator. If EPA disapproves of the designated Project Coordinator, Respondents shall retain a different Project Coordinator and shall notify EPA of that person's name, address, telephone number, and qualifications within 30 days following EPA's disapproval. Receipt by Respondents' Project Coordinator of any notice or communication from EPA relating to this Order shall constitute receipt by all Respondents.

13. EPA has designated Michael Sibley of the Emergency Response Unit of the Environmental Cleanup Office, Region 10, as its On-Scene Coordinator ("OSC"). Except as otherwise provided in this Order, Respondents shall direct all submissions required by this Order to the OSC at 1200 Sixth Avenue, Seattle WA 98101-1128, M/S ECL-116, or electronically as the OSC may permit at Sibley.Michael@epa.gov. EPA and Respondents shall have the right, subject to Paragraph 12, to change their respective designated OSC or Project Coordinator. Respondents shall notify EPA 7 days before such a change is made. The initial notification may be made orally, but shall be followed by a written notice within 48 hours.

## **VIII. WORK TO BE PERFORMED**

14.a. Respondents shall perform, at a minimum, all actions necessary to implement the Action Memorandum in accordance with the Work Plan. The actions to be implemented generally include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Clean, close, and seal the 24-inch outfall pipe and the adjacent 15-inch Boeing pipe (collectively, Pipes), which transit the northern portion of the Facility, in place with ash-fill or other inert material, and re-route the storm water to another outflow location off site.
2. The proposed work activities within these Pipes will be limited to the concrete portion of these Pipes which extend from the up-gradient Facility eastern property line to the down-gradient intersection of the concrete-corrugated metal pipe (CMP) connections in the Pipes near the western property line.
3. Plug off the influent and effluent ends of the storm water line.
  - a. The objective of the work activities are to:
    1. Eliminate stormwater discharges from the Pipes to the LDW.
    2. Remove the solids and associated contamination from the Pipes.



b. Achievement of Objective 1 and 2 will be assessed through completion of the following performance standards:

1. Verifying that the Pipe closure points have been plugged, thereby eliminating discharges to the LDW.
2. Completion of post-cleanup video reconnaissance survey to document that visible solids and standing water within the cleaned portions of the Pipes are removed.

c. The method of closure will be determined based on coordination with EPA, but the anticipated methods are either plugging the Pipes with concrete or similar material or installing a permanent expansion plug that is shown to create a complete seal.

d. The proposed closure locations are:

1. Transition between the CMP and concrete portions of both Pipes.
2. Up-gradient of SDMH-15B within the 15-inch Pipe angling onto Plant 2.
3. Down-gradient pipe entrance to the 24-inch Pipe within the "Public" manhole located just east of the facility fence line.
4. Up-gradient of SDMH-11 within the 15-inch lateral connection to the 24-inch Pipe.
5. Each manhole location providing access to the Pipes on the Jorgensen facility, excluding the "Public" manhole located just east of the Jorgensen fence line.

e. There is no structure at the transition between the CMP and concrete portions of the Pipes; therefore, in order to perform the temporary and final plugging at the transition point to CMP, soil will be excavated to expose the transition area.

f. The method of cleanout will be determined based on coordination with EPA, but the anticipated method is jet washing the Pipes and associated accessible laterals. The cleanout activities will be conducted such that no wash water or solids will discharge to the LDW.

g. A video survey will be performed following the cleaning to verify that solids and wash waters have been removed. Cleaning will be repeated as necessary until the Pipes and accessible laterals are free of solids.

h. Water and solids generated by the cleaning of catch basins will be collected and managed as necessary to support disposal at the appropriate permitted facilities. The precise methods for water/solids collection, treatment and disposal will be determined based on coordination with EPA.

15. Work Plan and Implementation.

a. Within 7 days after the Effective Date, Respondents shall submit to EPA for approval a draft Work Plan for performing the removal action generally described in Paragraph 14 above. The draft Work Plan shall provide a description of, and an expeditious schedule for, the actions required by this Order including a Quality Assurance Project Plan (“QAPP”) prepared in accordance with “EPA Requirements for Quality Assurance Project Plans (QA/R-5)” (EPA/240/B-01/003, March 2001), and “EPA Guidance for Quality Assurance Project Plans (QA/G-5)” (EPA/600/R-98/018, February 1998).

b. EPA may approve, disapprove, require revisions to, or modify the draft Work Plan in whole or in part. If EPA requires revisions, Respondents shall submit a revised draft Work Plan within 15 days of receipt of EPA’s notification of the required revisions. Respondents shall implement the Work Plan as approved in writing by EPA in accordance with the schedule approved by EPA. Once approved, or approved with modifications, the Work Plan, the schedule, and any subsequent modifications shall be incorporated into and become fully enforceable under this Order.

c. Respondents shall not commence any Work except in conformance with the terms of this Order. Respondents shall not commence implementation of the Work Plan developed hereunder until receiving written EPA approval pursuant to Paragraph 15(b).

16. Health and Safety Plan. Within 10 days after the Effective Date, Respondents shall submit for EPA review and comment a plan that ensures the protection of the public health and safety during performance of on-Site work under this Order. This plan shall be prepared in accordance with EPA’s Standard Operating Safety Guide (PUB 9285.1-03, PB 92-963414, June 1992). In addition, the plan shall comply with all currently applicable Occupational Safety and Health Administration (“OSHA”) regulations found at 29 C.F.R. Part 1910. If EPA determines that it is appropriate, the plan shall also include contingency planning. Respondents shall incorporate all changes to the plan recommended by EPA and shall implement the plan during the pendency of the removal action.

17. Quality Assurance and Sampling.

a. All sampling and analyses performed pursuant to this Order shall conform to EPA direction, approval, and guidance regarding sampling, quality assurance/quality control (“QA/QC”), data validation, and chain of custody procedures. Respondents shall ensure that the laboratory used to perform the analyses participates in a QA/QC program that complies with the appropriate EPA guidance. Respondents shall follow, as appropriate, “Quality Assurance/Quality Control Guidance for Removal Activities: Sampling QA/QC Plan and Data Validation Procedures” (OSWER Directive No. 9360.4-01, April 1, 1990), as guidance for QA/QC and sampling. Respondents shall only use laboratories that have a documented Quality System that complies with ANSI/ASQC E-4 1994, “Specifications and Guidelines for Quality Systems for Environmental Data Collection and Environmental Technology Programs” (American National Standard, January 5,

1995), and “EPA Requirements for Quality Management Plans (QA/R-2) (EPA/240/B-01/002, March 2001),” or equivalent documentation as determined by EPA. EPA may consider laboratories accredited under the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (“NELAP”) as meeting the Quality System requirements.

b. Upon request by EPA, Respondents shall have such a laboratory analyze samples submitted by EPA for QA monitoring. Respondents shall provide to EPA the QA/QC procedures followed by all sampling teams and laboratories performing data collection and/or analysis.

c. Upon request by EPA, Respondents shall allow EPA or its authorized representatives to take split and/or duplicate samples. Respondents shall notify EPA not less than 7 days in advance of any sample collection activity, unless shorter notice is agreed to by EPA. EPA shall have the right to take any additional samples that EPA deems necessary. Upon request, EPA shall allow Respondents to take split or duplicate samples of any samples it takes as part of its oversight of Respondents’ implementation of the Work.

18. Post-Removal Site Control. In accordance with the Work Plan schedule, or as otherwise directed by EPA, Respondents shall submit a proposal for post-removal site control consistent with Section 300.415(*l*) of the NCP and OSWER Directive No. 9360.2-02. Upon EPA approval, Respondents shall implement such controls and shall provide EPA with documentation of all post-removal site control arrangements.

19. Reporting.

a. Respondents shall submit a written progress report to EPA on the 1st day of each month concerning actions undertaken in the prior month pursuant to this Order after the date of receipt of EPA’s approval of the Work Plan until termination of this Order, unless otherwise directed in writing by the OSC. These reports shall describe all significant developments during the preceding period, including the actions performed and any problems encountered, analytical data received during the reporting period, and the developments anticipated during the next reporting period, including a schedule of actions to be performed, anticipated problems, and planned resolutions of past or anticipated problems.

b. Respondents shall submit 5 copies of all plans, reports or other submissions required by this Order, including the SOW or any approved work plan. Upon request by EPA, Respondents shall submit such documents in electronic form.

c. Respondents who own or control property at the Site shall, at least 30 days prior to the conveyance of any interest in real property at the Site, give written notice to the transferee that the property is subject to this Order and written notice to EPA of the proposed conveyance, including the name and address of the transferee. Respondents who own or control property at the Site also agree to require that their successors comply with the immediately preceding sentence and Sections IX (Site Access) and X (Access to Information).

20. Final Report. Within 60 days after completion of all Work required by this Order, Respondents shall submit for EPA review and approval a final report summarizing the actions taken to comply with this Order. The final report shall conform, at a minimum, with the requirements set forth in Section 300.165 of the NCP entitled "OSC Reports." The final report shall include a good faith estimate of total costs or a statement of actual costs incurred in complying with the Order, a listing of quantities and types of materials removed off-Site or handled on-Site, a discussion of removal and disposal options considered for those materials, a listing of the ultimate destination(s) of those materials, a presentation of the analytical results of all sampling and analyses performed, and accompanying appendices containing all relevant documentation generated during the removal action (*e.g.*, manifests, invoices, bills, contracts, and permits). The final report shall also include the following certification signed by a person who supervised or directed the preparation of that report:

"Under penalty of law, I certify that to the best of my knowledge, after appropriate inquiries of all relevant persons involved in the preparation of the report, the information submitted is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

21. Off-Site Shipments.

a. Respondents shall, prior to any off-Site shipment of Waste Material that is generated pursuant to this Order from the Site to an out-of-state waste management facility, provide written notification of such shipment of Waste Material to the appropriate state environmental official in the receiving facility's state and to the OSC. However, this notification requirement shall not apply to any off-Site shipments when the total volume of all such shipments will not exceed 10 cubic yards in a calendar year.

i. Respondents shall include in the written notification the following information: 1) the name and location of the facility to which the Waste Material is to be shipped; 2) the type and quantity of the Waste Material to be shipped; 3) the expected schedule for the shipment of the Waste Material; and 4) the method of transportation. Respondents shall notify the state in which the planned receiving facility is located of major changes in the shipment plan, such as a decision to ship the Waste Material to another facility within the same state, or to a facility in another state.

ii. The identity of the receiving facility and state will be determined by Respondents following the award of the contract for the removal action. Respondents shall provide the information required by Paragraph 21(a) and 21(b) as soon as practicable after the award of the contract and before the Waste Material is actually shipped.

b. Before shipping any hazardous substances, pollutants, or contaminants that are generated pursuant to this Order from the Site to an off-site location, Respondents shall obtain

EPA's certification that the proposed receiving facility is operating in compliance with the requirements of CERCLA Section 121(d)(3), 42 U.S.C. § 9621(d)(3), and 40 C.F.R. § 300.440. Respondents shall only send hazardous substances, pollutants, or contaminants that are generated pursuant to this Order from the Site to an off-site facility that complies with the requirements of the statutory provision and regulation cited in the preceding sentence.

## **IX. SITE ACCESS**

22. If the Site, or any other property where access is needed to implement this Order, is owned or controlled by any of the Respondents, such Respondents shall, commencing on the Effective Date, provide EPA and the other Respondent, and their representatives, including contractors, with access at all reasonable times to the Site, or such other property, for the purpose of conducting any activity related to this Order.

23. Where any action under this Order is to be performed in areas owned by or in possession of someone other than Respondents, Respondents shall use their best efforts to obtain all necessary access agreements within 15 days after the Effective Date, or as otherwise specified in writing by the OSC. Respondents shall immediately notify EPA if after using their best efforts they are unable to obtain such agreements. For purposes of this Paragraph, "best efforts" includes the payment of reasonable sums of money in consideration of access. Respondents shall describe in writing their efforts to obtain access. EPA may then assist Respondents in gaining access, to the extent necessary to effectuate the response actions described herein, using such means as EPA deems appropriate. Respondents shall reimburse EPA for all costs and attorney's fees incurred by the United States in obtaining such access, in accordance with the procedures in Section XV (Payment of Response Costs).

24. Notwithstanding any provision of this Order, EPA and the State retain all of its their access authorities and rights, including enforcement authorities related thereto, under CERCLA, RCRA, and any other applicable statutes or regulations.

## **X. ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

25. Respondents shall provide to EPA and the State, upon request, copies of all documents and information within their possession or control or that of their contractors or agents relating to activities at the Site or to the implementation of this Order, including, but not limited to, sampling, analysis, chain of custody records, manifests, trucking logs, receipts, reports, sample traffic routing, correspondence, or other documents or information related to the Work. Respondents shall also make available to EPA and the State, through Respondents' respective counsel if Respondents so choose, for purposes of investigation, information gathering, or testimony, their employees, agents, or representatives with knowledge of relevant facts concerning the performance of the Work.

26. Respondents may assert business confidentiality claims covering part or all of the documents or information submitted to EPA and the State under this Order to the extent permitted

by and in accordance with Section 104(e)(7) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(e)(7), and 40 C.F.R. § 2.203(b). Documents or information determined to be confidential by EPA will be afforded the protection specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. If no claim of confidentiality accompanies documents or information when they are submitted to EPA and the State, or if EPA has notified Respondents that the documents or information are not confidential under the standards of Section 104(e)(7) of CERCLA or 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B, the public may be given access to such documents or information without further notice to Respondents.

27. Respondents may assert that certain documents, records and other information are privileged under the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege recognized by federal law. If the Respondents assert such a privilege in lieu of providing documents, they shall provide EPA and the State with the following: 1) the title of the document, record, or information; 2) the date of the document, record, or information; 3) the name and title of the author of the document, record, or information; 4) the name and title of each addressee and recipient; 5) a description of the contents of the document, record, or information; and 6) the privilege asserted by Respondents. However, no data, final documents, or reports created or generated pursuant to the requirements of this Order shall be withheld on the grounds that they are privileged.

28. No claim of confidentiality shall be made with respect to any data generated pursuant to the requirements of this Order, including, but not limited to, all sampling, analytical, monitoring, hydrogeologic, scientific, chemical, or engineering data, or any other documents or information evidencing conditions at or around the Site.

## **XI. RECORD RETENTION**

29. Until 10 years after Respondents' receipt of EPA's notification pursuant to Section XXIX (Notice of Completion of Work), each Respondent shall preserve and retain all non-identical copies of records and documents (including records or documents in electronic form) now in its possession or control or which come into its possession or control that relate in any manner to the performance of the Work or the liability of any person under CERCLA with respect to the Site, regardless of any corporate retention policy to the contrary. Until 10 years after Respondents' receipt of EPA's notification pursuant to Section XXIX (Notice of Completion of Work), Respondents shall also instruct their contractors and agents to preserve all documents, records, and information of whatever kind, nature or description relating to performance of the Work. All documents, records and other information required to be retained under this Paragraph may be retained in electronic rather than paper form.

30. At the conclusion of this document retention period, Respondents shall notify EPA and the State at least 90 days prior to the destruction of any such records or documents, and, upon request by EPA or the State, Respondents shall deliver any such records or documents to EPA or the State. Respondents may assert that certain documents, records and other information are privileged under the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege recognized by federal law. If Respondents assert such a privilege, they shall provide EPA or the State with the following: 1) the title of the document, record, or information; 2) the date of the document, record, or information;

3) the name and title of the author of the document, record, or information; 4) the name and title of each addressee and recipient; 5) a description of the subject of the document, record, or information; and 6) the privilege asserted by Respondents. However, no data, final documents, or reports created or generated pursuant to the requirements of this Order shall be withheld on the grounds that they are privileged.

31. Each Respondent hereby certifies individually that to the best of its knowledge and belief, after a diligent and reasonable inquiry that fully complies with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it has not intentionally altered, mutilated, discarded, destroyed or otherwise disposed of any records, documents or other information (other than identical copies) relating to its potential liability regarding the Site since notification of potential liability by EPA or the filing of suit against it regarding the Site and that it has, to the best of its knowledge and belief fully complied with any and all EPA requests for information pursuant to Sections 104(e) and 122(e) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9604(e) and 9622(e), and Section 3007 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6927.

## **XII. COMPLIANCE WITH OTHER LAWS**

32. Respondents shall perform all actions required pursuant to this Order in accordance with all applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations except as provided in Section 121(e) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(e), and 40 C.F.R. §§ 300.400(e) and 300.415(j). In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 300.415(j), all on-Site actions required pursuant to this Order shall, to the extent practicable, as determined by EPA, considering the exigencies of the situation, attain applicable or relevant and appropriate requirements (“ARARs”) under federal environmental or state environmental or facility siting laws. Respondents shall identify ARARs in the Work Plan subject to EPA approval.

## **XIII. EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND NOTIFICATION OF RELEASES**

33. In the event of any action or occurrence during performance of the Work which causes or threatens a release of Waste Material from the Site that constitutes an emergency situation or may present an immediate threat to public health or welfare or the environment, Respondents shall immediately take all appropriate action. Respondents shall take these actions in accordance with all applicable provisions of this Order, including, but not limited to, the Health and Safety Plan, in order to prevent, abate or minimize such release or endangerment caused or threatened by the release. Respondents shall also immediately notify the OSC or, in the event of his/her unavailability, the Regional Duty Officer, Environmental Cleanup Office, Emergency Response Unit, EPA Region X, 206-553-1263, and the National Response Center at (800) 424-8802 of the incident or Site conditions. In the event that Respondents fail to take appropriate response action as required by this Paragraph, and EPA takes such action instead, Respondents shall reimburse EPA all costs of the response action not inconsistent with the NCP pursuant to Section XV (Payment of Response Costs).

34. In addition, in the event of any release of a hazardous substance from the Site, Respondents shall immediately notify the OSC at 206-553-1886, or in the event of his/her

unavailability, the Regional Duty Officer, Environmental Cleanup Office, Emergency Response Unit, EPA Region X, 206-553-1263. Respondents shall submit a written report to EPA within 7 days after each release, setting forth the events that occurred and the measures taken or to be taken to mitigate any release or endangerment caused or threatened by the release and to prevent the reoccurrence of such a release. This reporting requirement is in addition to, and not in lieu of, reporting under Section 103(c) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9603(c), and Section 304 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986, 42 U.S.C. § 11004, *et seq.*

#### **XIV. AUTHORITY OF ON-SCENE COORDINATOR**

35. The OSC shall be responsible for overseeing Respondents' implementation of this Order. The OSC shall have the authority vested in an OSC by the NCP, including the authority to halt, conduct, or direct any Work required by this Order. Absence of the OSC from the Site shall not be cause for stoppage of work unless specifically directed by the OSC.

#### **XV. PAYMENT OF RESPONSE COSTS**

36. Payments for Future Response Costs.

a. Respondents shall pay EPA all Future Response Costs (including Interim Response Costs) not inconsistent with the NCP. On a periodic basis, EPA will send Respondents a bill requiring payment that includes a SCORPIOS or other regionally prepared cost summary, which includes direct and indirect costs incurred by EPA and its contractors. Respondents shall make all payments within 30 days of receipt of each bill requiring payment, except as otherwise provided in Paragraph 39 of this Order.

b. Respondents shall make all payments required by this Paragraph either by Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) or by a certified or cashier's check or checks made payable to "EPA Hazardous Substance Superfund," referencing the name and address of the parties making payment and EPA Site/Spill ID number 10JA and the EPA Docket Number CERCLA 10-2011-0017. Respondents shall send the check(s) to: U.S. EPA, Superfund Payments, Cincinnati Finance Center, P.O. Box 979076., St. Louis, MO 63197-9000. EFT payments shall be directed to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York as follows: Federal Reserve Bank of New York, ABA=02103004, Account=68010727, 33 Liberty Street, New York, NY 10045. Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read "D68010727 Environmental Protection Agency (10DA)."

c. At the time of payment, Respondents shall send notice that payment has been made to the OSC as set forth in Paragraph 13 above, and to the U.S., EPA, Finance Center MS-NWD, Cincinnati, OH 45268.

37. In the event that payments for Future Response Costs are not made within 30 days of Respondents' receipt of a bill, Respondents shall pay Interest on the unpaid balance.



38. The Interest on Future Response Costs shall begin to accrue on the date of the bill and shall continue to accrue until the date of payment. Payments of Interest made under this Paragraph shall be in addition to such other remedies or sanctions available to the United States by virtue of Respondents' failure to make timely payments under this Section, including but not limited to, payment of stipulated penalties pursuant to Section XVIII.

39. Respondents may dispute all or part of a bill for Future Response Costs submitted under this Order, if Respondents allege that EPA has made an accounting error, or if Respondents allege that a cost item is inconsistent with the NCP. If any dispute over costs is resolved before payment is due, the amount due will be adjusted as necessary. If the dispute is not resolved before payment is due, Respondents shall pay the full amount of the uncontested costs to EPA as specified in Paragraph 36 on or before the due date. Within the same time period, Respondents shall pay the full amount of the contested costs into an interest-bearing escrow account. Respondents shall simultaneously transmit a copy of both checks to the persons listed in Paragraph 36(c) above. Respondents shall ensure that the prevailing party or parties in the dispute shall receive the amount upon which they prevailed from the escrow funds plus interest within 15 days after the dispute is resolved.

#### **XVI. DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

40. Unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Order, the dispute resolution procedures of this Section shall be the exclusive mechanism for resolving disputes arising under this Order. The Parties shall attempt to resolve any disagreements concerning this Order expeditiously and informally.

41. If Respondents object to any EPA action taken pursuant to this Order, including billings for Future Response Costs, they shall notify EPA in writing of their objection(s) within 15 days of such action, unless the objection(s) has/have been resolved informally. EPA and Respondents shall have 15 days from EPA's receipt of Respondents' written objection(s) to resolve the dispute through formal negotiations (the "Negotiation Period"). The Negotiation Period may be extended at the sole discretion of EPA.

42. Any agreement reached by the parties pursuant to this Section shall be in writing and shall, upon signature by both parties, be incorporated into and become an enforceable part of this Order. If the Parties are unable to reach an agreement within the Negotiation Period, the Director of the EPA Region 10 Office of Environmental Cleanup Office (ECL) or his/her Associate Director (ECL Director) will issue a written decision on the dispute to Respondents. EPA will maintain a record of the dispute, including correspondence and submittals related to the dispute. EPA's decision shall be incorporated into and become an enforceable part of this Order. Respondents' obligations under this Order shall not be tolled by submission of any objection for dispute resolution under this Section. Following resolution of the dispute, as provided by this Section, Respondents shall fulfill the requirement that was the subject of the dispute in accordance with the agreement reached or with EPA's decision, whichever occurs.

## **XVII. FORCE MAJEURE**

43. Respondents agree to perform all requirements of this Order within the time limits established under this Order, unless the performance is delayed by a *force majeure*. For purposes of this Order, a *force majeure* is defined as any event arising from causes beyond the control of Respondents, or of any entity controlled by Respondents, including but not limited to their contractors and subcontractors, which delays or prevents performance of any obligation under this Order despite Respondents' best efforts to fulfill the obligation. *Force majeure* does not include financial inability to complete the Work, or increased cost of performance, or a failure to attain performance standards set forth in the Action Memorandum.

44. If any event occurs or has occurred that may delay the performance of any obligation under this Order, whether or not caused by a *force majeure* event, Respondents shall notify EPA orally within 24 hours of when Respondents first knew that the event might cause a delay. Within 10 days thereafter, Respondents shall provide to EPA in writing an explanation and description of the reasons for the delay; the anticipated duration of the delay; all actions taken or to be taken to prevent or minimize the delay; a schedule for implementation of any measures to be taken to prevent or mitigate the delay or the effect of the delay; Respondents' rationale for attributing such delay to a *force majeure* event if they intend to assert such a claim; and a statement as to whether, in the opinion of Respondents, such event may cause or contribute to an endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment. Failure to comply with the above requirements shall preclude Respondents from asserting any claim of *force majeure* for that event for the period of time of such failure to comply and for any additional delay caused by such failure.

45. If EPA agrees that the delay or anticipated delay is attributable to a *force majeure* event, the time for performance of the obligations under this Order that are affected by the *force majeure* event will be extended by EPA for such time as is necessary to complete those obligations. An extension of the time for performance of the obligations affected by the *force majeure* event shall not, of itself, extend the time for performance of any other obligation. If EPA does not agree that the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a *force majeure* event, EPA will notify Respondents in writing of its decision. If EPA agrees that the delay is attributable to a *force majeure* event, EPA will notify Respondents in writing of the length of the extension, if any, for performance of the obligations affected by the *force majeure* event.

## **XVIII. STIPULATED PENALTIES**

46. Respondents shall be liable to EPA for stipulated penalties in the amounts set forth in Paragraphs 47 and 48 for failure to comply with the requirements of this Order specified below, unless excused under Section XVII (*Force Majeure*) or otherwise modified in writing by the EPA. "Compliance" by Respondents shall include completion of the activities under this Order or any work plan or other plan approved under this Order identified below in accordance with all applicable requirements of law, this Order, including any plans or other documents approved by

EPA pursuant to this Order and within the specified time schedules established by and approved under this Order.

47. Stipulated Penalty Amounts - Work.

a. The following stipulated penalties shall accrue per violation per day for any noncompliance identified in Paragraph 47(b):

<u>Penalty Per Violation Per Day</u>	<u>Period of Noncompliance</u>
\$1,000	1st through 14th day
\$2,500	15th through 30th day
\$5,000	31st through 90 <sup>th</sup> day

b. Compliance Milestones

1. Timely adequate Removal Action Work Plan submission;
2. Timely adequate Removal Action Completion Report submission;
3. Satisfactory completion of the Work

48. Stipulated Penalty Amounts - Reports. The following stipulated penalties shall accrue per violation per day for failure to submit all other deliverables or submissions required by this Order or any Work Plan or deliverable in a timely or adequate manner:

<u>Penalty Per Violation Per Day</u>	<u>Period of Noncompliance</u>
\$500	1st through 14th day
\$1,500	15th through 30th day
\$3,000	31st day and beyond

49. In the event that EPA assumes performance of a portion or all of the Work after making a determination pursuant to Paragraph 59 of Section XX, Respondents shall be liable for a stipulated penalty in the amount of \$25,000.

50. All penalties shall begin to accrue on the day after the complete performance is due or the day a violation occurs, and shall continue to accrue through the final day of the correction of the noncompliance or completion of the activity. However, stipulated penalties shall not accrue: 1) with respect to a deficient submission under Section VIII (Work to be Performed), during the period, if any, beginning on the 31st day after EPA's receipt of such submission until the date that EPA notifies Respondents of any deficiency; and 2) with respect to a decision by the ECL Director under Paragraph 42 of Section XVI (Dispute Resolution), during the period, if any, beginning on the 21st day after the Negotiation Period begins until the date that the EPA management official issues a final decision regarding such dispute. Nothing herein shall prevent the simultaneous accrual of separate penalties for separate violations of this Order.

51. Following EPA's determination that Respondents have failed to comply with a requirement of this Order, EPA will give Respondents written notification of the failure and describe the noncompliance. EPA may also send Respondents a written demand for payment of the penalties. However, penalties shall accrue as provided in the preceding Paragraph regardless of when EPA has notified Respondents of a violation.

52. All penalties accruing under this Section shall be due and payable to EPA within 30 days of Respondents' receipt from EPA of a demand for payment of the penalties, unless Respondents invoke the dispute resolution procedures under Section XVI (Dispute Resolution). All payments to EPA under this Section shall be paid by certified or cashier's check(s) made payable to "EPA Hazardous Substances Superfund," shall be mailed to Mellon Bank, EPA-Region 10 Superfund, P.O. Box 371099M., Pittsburgh, PA 15251, shall indicate that the payment is for stipulated penalties, and shall reference the EPA Region and Site/Spill ID Number 10JA, the EPA Docket Number CERCLA 10-2011-0017, and the name and address of the party(ies) making payment. Copies of check(s) paid pursuant to this Section, and any accompanying transmittal letter(s), shall be sent to EPA as provided in Paragraph 12, and to the Financial Management Officer, EPA, Region 10, 1200 Sixth Avenue, M/S OMP-146, Seattle, Washington 98101-1128.

53. The payment of penalties shall not alter in any way Respondents' obligation to complete performance of the Work required under this Order.

54. Penalties shall continue to accrue during any dispute resolution period, but need not be paid until 15 days after the dispute is resolved by agreement or by receipt of EPA's decision.

55. If Respondents fail to pay stipulated penalties when due, EPA may institute proceedings to collect the penalties, as well as Interest. Respondents shall pay Interest on the unpaid balance, which shall begin to accrue on the date of demand made pursuant to Paragraph 52. Nothing in this Order shall be construed as prohibiting, altering, or in any way limiting the ability of EPA to seek any other remedies or sanctions available by virtue of Respondents' violation of this Order or of the statutes and regulations upon which it is based, including, but not limited to, penalties pursuant to Sections 106(b) and 122(l) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606(b) and 9622(l), and punitive damages pursuant to Section 107(c)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(c)(3). Provided, however, that EPA shall not seek civil penalties pursuant to Section 106(b) or 122(l) of CERCLA or punitive damages pursuant to Section 107(c)(3) of CERCLA for any violation for which a stipulated penalty is provided herein, except in the case of a willful violation of this Order or in the event that EPA assumes performance of a portion or all of the Work pursuant to Section XX, Paragraph 59. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, EPA may, in its unreviewable discretion, waive any portion of stipulated penalties that have accrued pursuant to this Order.

#### **XIX. COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY EPA**

56. In consideration of the actions that will be performed and the payments that will be made by Respondents under the terms of this Order, and except as otherwise specifically provided

in this Order, EPA covenants not to sue or to take administrative action against Respondents pursuant to Sections 106 and 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606 and 9607(a), for performance of the Work and for recovery of Future Response Costs. This covenant not to sue shall take effect upon the Effective Date and is conditioned upon the complete and satisfactory performance by Respondents of all obligations under this Order, including, but not limited to, payment of Future Response Costs pursuant to Section XV. This covenant not to sue extends only to Respondents and does not extend to any other person.

## **XX. RESERVATIONS OF RIGHTS BY EPA**

57. Except as specifically provided in this Order, nothing herein shall limit the power and authority of EPA or the United States to take, direct, or order all actions necessary to protect public health, welfare, or the environment or to prevent, abate, or minimize an actual or threatened release of hazardous substances, pollutants or contaminants, or hazardous or solid waste on, at, or from the Site. Further, nothing herein shall prevent EPA from seeking legal or equitable relief to enforce the terms of this Order, from taking other legal or equitable action as it deems appropriate and necessary, or from requiring Respondents in the future to perform additional activities pursuant to CERCLA or any other applicable law.

58. The covenant not to sue set forth in Section XIX above does not pertain to any matters other than those expressly identified therein. EPA reserves, and this Order is without prejudice to, all rights against Respondents with respect to all other matters, including, but not limited to:

- a. claims based on a failure by Respondents to meet a requirement of this Order;
- b. liability for costs not included within the definition Future Response Costs;
- c. liability for performance of response action other than the Work;
- d. criminal liability;
- e. liability for damages for injury to, destruction of, or loss of natural resources, and for the costs of any natural resource damage assessments;
- f. liability arising from the past, present, or future disposal, release or threat of release of Waste Materials outside of the Site; and
- g. liability for costs incurred or to be incurred by the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry related to the Site.

59. Work Takeover. In the event EPA determines that Respondents have ceased implementation of any portion of the Work, are seriously or repeatedly deficient or late in their performance of the Work, or are implementing the Work in a manner which may cause an endangerment to human health or the environment, EPA will so notify Respondents and may,

thereafter, assume the performance of all or any portion of the Work as EPA determines necessary. Respondents may invoke the procedures set forth in Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) to dispute EPA's determination that takeover of the Work is warranted under this Paragraph. Costs incurred by the United States in performing the Work pursuant to this Paragraph shall be considered Future Response Costs that Respondents shall pay pursuant to Section XV (Payment of Response Costs). Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, EPA retains all authority and reserves all rights to take any and all response actions authorized by law.

## **XXI. COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY RESPONDENTS**

60. Respondents covenant not to sue and agree not to assert any claims or causes of action against the EPA, or its contractors or employees, with respect to the Work, Future Response Costs, or this Order, including, but not limited to:

a. any direct or indirect claim for reimbursement from the Hazardous Substance Superfund established by 26 U.S.C. § 9507, based on Sections 106(b)(2), 107, 111, 112, or 113 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606(b)(2), 9607, 9611, 9612, or 9613, or any other provision of law;

b. any claim arising out of response actions at or in connection with the Site, completed pursuant to this Order, including any claim under the United States Constitution, the Washington State Constitution, the Tucker Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1491, the Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, as amended, or at common law; or

c. any claim pursuant to Sections 107 and 113 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9607 and 9613, relating to the Work or Future Response Costs.

Except as provided in Paragraph 63 (Waiver of Claims), the covenants not to sue in Paragraph 60 shall not apply in the event the United States brings a cause of action or issues an order pursuant to the reservations set forth in Paragraphs 58 (b), (c), and (e) - (g), but only to the extent that Respondents' claims arise from the same response action, response costs, or damages that the United States is seeking pursuant to the applicable reservation.

61. Nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed to constitute approval or preauthorization of a claim within the meaning of Section 111 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9611, or 40 C.F.R. § 300.700(d).

62. The covenant not to sue in Paragraph 60 does not include, and Respondents specifically reserve, their right to assert any and all claims or causes of action, including, but not limited to actions under Sections 107 and 113 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9607 and 9613, against agencies, departments or corporations of the United States other than the EPA.

63. Respondents agree not to assert any claims and to waive all claims or causes of action that they may have for all matters relating to the Site, including for contribution, against any person where the person's liability to Respondents with respect to the Site is based solely on

having arranged for disposal or treatment, or for transport for disposal or treatment, of hazardous substances at the Site, or having accepted for transport for disposal or treatment of hazardous substances at the Site, if the materials contributed by such person to the Site containing hazardous substances did not exceed the greater of i) 0.002% of the total volume of waste at the Site, or ii) 110 gallons of liquid materials or 200 pounds of solid materials.

64. This waiver shall not apply to any claim or cause of action against any person meeting the above criteria if EPA has determined that the materials contributed to the Site by such person contributed or could contribute significantly to the costs of response at the Site. This waiver also shall not apply with respect to any defense, claim, or cause of action that a Respondent may have against any person if such person asserts a claim or cause of action relating to the Site against such Respondent.

## **XXII. OTHER CLAIMS**

65. By issuance of this Order, the United States and EPA assume no liability for injuries or damages to persons or property resulting from any acts or omissions of Respondents. The United States or EPA shall not be deemed a party to any contract entered into by Respondents or their directors, officers, employees, agents, successors, representatives, assigns, contractors, or consultants in carrying out actions pursuant to this Order.

66. Except as expressly provided in Paragraphs 60, 63 and 64 and Section XIX (Covenant Not to Sue by EPA), nothing in this Order constitutes a satisfaction of or release from any claim or cause of action against Respondents, the United States, or any person not a party to this Order, for any liability such person may have under CERCLA, other statutes, or common law, including but not limited to any claims of the United States for costs, damages and interest under Sections 106 and 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606 and 9607.

67. No action or decision by EPA pursuant to this Order shall give rise to any right to judicial review, except as set forth in Section 113(h) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9613(h).

## **XXIII. CONTRIBUTION PROTECTION**

68. The Parties agree that this Order constitutes an administrative settlement for purposes of Section 113(f)(2) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9613(f)(2), and that Respondents are entitled, as of the Effective Date, to protection from contribution actions or claims as provided by Sections 113(f)(2) and 122(h)(4) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9613(f)(2) and 9622(h)(4), for “matters addressed” in this Order. The “matters addressed” in this Order are the Work and Future Response Costs. Except as provided in Paragraphs 63 and 64 of this Order, nothing in this Order precludes the United States or Respondents from asserting any claims, causes of action, or demands against any persons not parties to this Order for indemnification, contribution, or cost recovery. Notwithstanding any provision of this Order or law, each Respondent specifically reserves, and this Order does not impair in any way, the right to assert any and all claims or causes of action,

including, but not limited to actions under Sections 107 and 113 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9607 and 9613, against the other Respondent.

#### **XXIV. INDEMNIFICATION**

69. Respondents shall indemnify, save and hold harmless the United States, its officials, agents, contractors, subcontractors, employees and representatives from any and all claims or causes of action arising from, or on account of, negligent or other wrongful acts or omissions of Respondents, their officers, directors, employees, agents, contractors, or subcontractors, in carrying out actions pursuant to this Order. In addition, Respondents agree to pay the United States all costs incurred by the United States, including but not limited to attorneys fees and other expenses of litigation and settlement, arising from or on account of claims made against the United States based on negligent or other wrongful acts or omissions of Respondents, their officers, directors, employees, agents, contractors, subcontractors and any persons acting on their behalf or under their control, in carrying out activities pursuant to this Order. The United States shall not be held out as a party to any contract entered into by or on behalf of Respondents in carrying out activities pursuant to this Order. Neither Respondents nor any such contractor shall be considered an agent of the United States.

70. The United States shall give Respondents written notice of any claim for which the United States plans to seek indemnification pursuant to this Section and within a reasonable time after the United States receives a demand or service of such claim, whichever occurs earliest, shall consult with Respondents prior to settling such claim. The United States shall not act unreasonably in resolving such claim.

71. Subject to and without waiver of Respondents' reservation of rights in Section XXI, Respondents waive all claims against EPA for damages or reimbursement or for set-off of any payments made or to be made to EPA, arising from or on account of any contract, agreement, or arrangement between any one or more of Respondents and any person other than EPA for performance of Work on or relating to the Site, including, but not limited to, claims on account of construction delays. In addition, Respondents shall indemnify and hold harmless the United States with respect to any and all claims for damages or reimbursement arising from or on account of any contract, agreement, or arrangement between any one or more of Respondents and any person for performance of Work on or relating to the Site, including, but not limited to, claims on account of construction delays.

#### **XXV. INSURANCE**

72. At least 7 days prior to commencing any Work on-Site under this Order, Respondents shall secure, and shall maintain for the duration of this Order, comprehensive general liability insurance and automobile insurance with limits of 5 million dollars, combined single limit. Within the same time period, Respondents shall provide EPA with certificates of such insurance. In addition, for the duration of the Order, Respondents shall satisfy, or shall ensure that their



contractors or subcontractors satisfy, all applicable laws and regulations regarding the provision of worker's compensation insurance for all persons performing the Work on behalf of Respondents in furtherance of this Order. If Respondents demonstrate by evidence satisfactory to EPA that any contractor or subcontractor maintains insurance equivalent to that described above, or insurance covering some or all of the same risks but in an equal or lesser amount, then Respondents need provide only that portion of the insurance described above which is not maintained by such contractor or subcontractor.

## **XXVI. FINANCIAL ASSURANCE**

73. Within 60 days of the Effective Date, Respondents shall establish and maintain financial security in the amount of \$80,000 in one or more of the following forms:

- a. A surety bond guaranteeing performance of the Work;
- b. One or more irrevocable letters of credit for the total estimated cost of the Work;
- c. A trust fund;
- d. A guarantee to perform the Work by one or more parent corporations or subsidiaries, or by one or more unrelated corporations that have a substantial business relationship with at least one of Respondents; or
- e. A demonstration that one or more of the Respondents satisfy the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 264.143(f), including all CERCLA obligations in addition to those specified therein.

74. If Respondents seek to demonstrate the ability to complete the Work through a guarantee by a third party pursuant to Paragraph 73(a) of this Section, Respondents shall demonstrate that the guarantor satisfies the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 264.143(f). If Respondents seek to demonstrate their ability to complete the Work by means of the financial test or the corporate guarantee pursuant to Paragraph 73(d) or (e) of this Section, they shall resubmit sworn statements conveying the information required by 40 C.F.R. Part 264.143(f) annually, on the anniversary of the Effective Date. In the event that EPA determines at any time that the financial assurances provided pursuant to this Section are inadequate, Respondents shall, within 30 days of receipt of notice of EPA's determination, obtain and present to EPA for approval one of the other forms of financial assurance listed in Paragraph 73 of this Section. Respondents' inability to demonstrate financial ability to complete the Work shall not excuse performance of any activities required under this Order.

75. If, after the Effective Date, Respondents can show that the estimated cost to complete the remaining Work has diminished below the amount set forth in Paragraph 73 of this Section, Respondents may, on any anniversary date of the Effective Date, or at any other time agreed to by the Parties, reduce the amount of the financial security provided under this Section to the estimated

cost of the remaining Work to be performed. Respondents shall submit a proposal for such reduction to EPA, in accordance with the requirements of this Section, and may reduce the amount of the security upon approval by EPA. In the event of a dispute, Respondents may reduce the amount of the security in accordance with the written decision resolving the dispute.

76. Respondents may change the form of financial assurance provided under this Section at any time, upon notice to and approval by EPA, provided that the new form of assurance meets the requirements of this Section. In the event of a dispute, Respondents may change the form of the financial assurance only in accordance with the written decision resolving the dispute.

## **XXVII. MODIFICATIONS**

77. The OSC may make modifications to any plan or schedule in writing or by oral direction. Any oral modification will be memorialized in writing by EPA promptly, but shall have as its effective date the date of the OSC's oral direction. Any such modifications are to be within the scope of the Action Memorandum, and are further subject to the dispute resolution procedures in Section XVI of this Order, should Respondents choose to initiate such procedures. Any other requirements of this Order may be modified in writing by mutual agreement of the Parties.

78. If Respondents seek permission to deviate from any approved work plan or schedule or the SOW, Respondents' Project Coordinator(s) shall submit a written request to EPA for approval outlining the proposed modification and its basis. Respondents may not proceed with the requested deviation until they receive oral or written approval from the OSC pursuant to Paragraph 77. Any oral modification will be memorialized in writing by EPA promptly, but shall have as its effective date the date of the OSC's oral direction.

79. No informal advice, guidance, suggestion, or comment by the OSC or other EPA representatives regarding reports, plans, specifications, schedules, or any other writing submitted by Respondents shall relieve Respondents of their obligation to obtain any formal approval required by this Order, or to comply with all requirements of this Order, unless it is formally modified.

## **XXVIII. NOTICE OF COMPLETION OF WORK**

80. When EPA determines, after EPA's review of the Final Report, that all Work has been fully performed in accordance with this Order, with the exception of any continuing obligations required by this Order, including payment of Future Response Costs, or record retention, EPA will provide written notice to Respondents. If EPA determines that any such Work has not been completed in accordance with this Order, EPA will so notify Respondents, provide a list of the deficiencies, and require that Respondents modify the Work Plan if appropriate in order to correct such deficiencies. Respondents shall implement the modified and approved Work Plan and shall submit a modified Final Report in accordance with the EPA notice. Failure by Respondents to implement the approved modified Work Plan shall be a violation of this Order.

**XXIX. SEVERABILITY/INTEGRATION/APPENDICES**

81. If a court issues an order that invalidates any provision of this Order or finds that Respondents have sufficient cause not to comply with one or more provisions of this Order, Respondents shall remain bound to comply with all provisions of this Order not invalidated or determined to be subject to a sufficient cause defense by the court's order.

82. This Order and its appendices constitute the final, complete and exclusive agreement and understanding among the Parties with respect to the settlement embodied in this Order. The parties acknowledge that there are no representations, agreements or understandings relating to the settlement other than those expressly contained in this Order. The following appendices are attached to and incorporated into this Order: the Work Plan (Appendix A), the Action Memorandum (Appendix B), and a map generally depicting the Site (Appendix C).

**XXX. EFFECTIVE DATE**

83. This Order shall be effective on the day it is issued by EPA. The undersigned representatives of Respondents certify that they are fully authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this Order and to bind the party they represent to this Order.

It is so ORDERED and AGREED.

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Chris Field, Unit Manager  
Emergency Response Unit  
Office of Environmental Cleanup  
U.S. EPA, Region 10

For Respondent The Boeing Company

By: \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

For Respondent Jorgensen Forge Corporation

By: \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_